

# Evaluation Board User Guide UG-333

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### **Evaluating the AD5445 Parallel Input, Current Output DAC**

#### **FEATURES**

Full-featured evaluation board for the AD5445
Graphic user interface software for board control and data analysis
Connector to EVAL-SDP-CB1Z system demonstration platform board
Various power supply options

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Portable battery-powered applications
Waveform generators
Analog processing
Instrumentation applications
Programmable amplifiers and attenuators
Digitally controlled calibration
Programmable filters and oscillators
Composite video
Ultrasound
Gain, offset, and voltage trimming

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The AD5445<sup>1</sup> is a CMOS, 12-bit, current output digital-to-analog converter (DAC). This device operates from a 2.5 V to 5.5 V power supply, making it suitable for battery-powered applications and

many other applications. For evaluation purposes, however, the voltage is limited to 3.3 V due to EVAL-SDP-CB1Z restrictions.

This DAC utilizes data readback, allowing the user to read the contents of the DAC register via the DB pins. Upon power-up, the internal register and latches are filled with 0s, and the DAC outputs are at zero scale.

As a result of manufacturing with a CMOS submicron process, this part offers excellent four-quadrant multiplication characteristics, with large-signal multiplying bandwidths of up to 10 MHz.

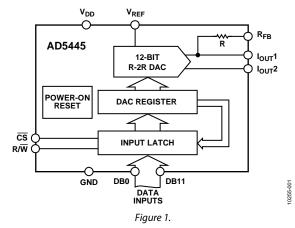
The applied external reference input voltage ( $V_{REF}$ ) determines the full-scale output current. An integrated feedback resistor ( $R_{FB}$ ) provides temperature tracking and full-scale voltage output when combined with an external current-to-voltage precision amplifier.

Although compared with the AD7545, the AD5445 is an upgrade in terms of the multiplying bandwidth performance, the AD5445 has a latched interface and cannot be used in transparent mode.

The AD5445 DAC is available in small, 20-lead LFCSP and TSSOP packages.

The evaluation board, EVAL-AD5445SDZ, is available for evaluating the performance of the AD5445 DAC.

#### **EVALUATION BOARD FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**



PLEASE SEE THE LAST PAGE FOR AN IMPORTANT WARNING AND LEGAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> U.S Patent No. 5,689,257.

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#### **REVISION HISTORY**

8/12—Revision 0: Initial Version

### **EVALUATION BOARD**

The EVAL-AD5445SDZ evaluation board consists of an AD5445 DAC and a current-to-voltage amplifier, the AD8065. Included on the evaluation board is a 10 V reference, the ADR01. An external reference can also be applied via an SMB input. The evaluation kit includes a CD-ROM with self-installing PC-based software to control the DAC. The software allows the user to write a code to the device and to read a code from the device.

The EVAL-AD5445SDZ evaluation board is used in conjunction with the EVAL-SDP-CB1Z board, which is available from Analog Devices, Inc., and must be purchased separately from the evaluation board. The USB-to-SPI communication to the AD5445 is completed using this Blackfin\*-based demonstration board. The software offers a waveform generator.

#### SYSTEM DEMONSTRATION PLATFORM

The system demonstration platform (SDP) is a hardware and software evaluation tool for use in conjunction with product evaluation boards. The SDP board is based on the Blackfin ADSP-BF527 processor with USB connectivity to the PC through a USB 2.0 high speed port. For more information about this device, see the SDP-B Web page.

#### **OPERATING THE EVALUATION BOARD**

The board requires  $\pm 12$  V and +5 V supplies. The +12 V V<sub>DD</sub> and -12 V V<sub>SS</sub> supplies are used to power the output amplifier; the +5 V supply is used to power the DAC (V<sub>DD1</sub>) and transceivers (V<sub>CC</sub>).

Both supplies are decoupled to their respective ground plane using 10  $\mu F$  tantalum and 0.1  $\mu F$  ceramic capacitors.

#### MICROPROCESSOR INTERFACING

The SDP is a hardware and software platform that provides a means to communicate from the PC to Analog Devices products and systems that require digital control and/or readback. The SDP has a Blackfin processor (ADSP-BF5xx) at its core.

The ADSP-BF5xx processor incorporates an asynchronous parallel port. An asynchronous parallel interface between the Blackfin processor and the AD5445 DAC is shown in Figure 2.

For more information about the system demonstration platform, see the SDP-B Web page.

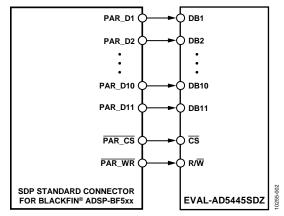


Figure 2. ADSP-BF5xx-to-AD5445 Interface

# EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE INSTALLING THE SOFTWARE

The EVAL-AD5445SDZ evaluation kit includes a CD containing the software and drivers. To install the software, follow these steps:

- Install the software before connecting the SDP board to the USB port of the PC.
- Start the Windows\* operating system, and insert the CD included in the EVAL-AD5445SDZ evaluation board kit.
- 3. Download the EVAL-AD5445SDZ LabVIEW® software. The correct driver, SDPDriversNET, for the SDP board should download automatically after LabVIEW is downloaded, supporting both 32- and 64-bit systems. However, if the driver does not download automatically, the driver executable file can also be found in the Analog Devices folder (from the Start menu, point to All Programs and then click Analog Devices). Follow the on-screen prompts to install the driver.
- After installation of the software and drivers is complete, plug the EVAL-AD5445SDZ into the SDP board and plug the SDP board into the PC using the USB cable included in the evaluation board kit.
- When the software detects the evaluation board, proceed through any dialog boxes that appear to finalize the installation (such as Found New Hardware Wizard/Install the Software Automatically).

#### **RUNNING THE SOFTWARE**

To run the evaluation board program,

- 1. From the **Start** menu, point to **All Programs** and then click **Analog Devices** and **EVAL-AD5445SDZ**.
- 2. If the SDP board is not connected to the USB port when the software is launched, a connectivity error displays (see Figure 3.). If this message appears, connect the evaluation board to the USB port of the PC, wait a few seconds, click **Rescan**, and follow the on-screen instructions.



Figure 3. Connectivity Error

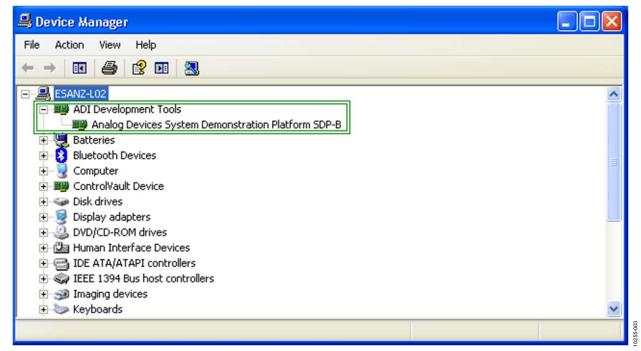


Figure 4. Device Manager Showing the SDP Board Connected

### **USING THE EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE**

To operate the evaluation board software,

- 1. Ensure that the USB cable connects the PC to the system demonstration platform (SDP1Z) and the SDPIZ to the evaluation board.
- Run the program file from the Analog Devices menu. The EVAL-AD5445SDZ window is displayed, as shown in Figure 5.



Figure 5. Evaluation Software Window

#### **EVALUATION BOARD FUNCTIONS AND REGISTERS**

The AD5445 evaluation software window allows you to write a data-word to or to read a data-word from the DAC.

#### Example 1

Type 0x800 (the 12-bit midscale data value) in the **Input Data** box, and click **Write DAC**. The output should then show a voltage of −5 V, based on the following formula:

$$V_{OUT} = -V_{REF} \times \frac{D}{2^n} = -10 \times \frac{2048}{4096} = -5 \text{ V}$$

#### Example 2

Type 0xBFD (the three quarter scale data value) in the **Input Data** box, and then click **Write DAC**. The output should then show a voltage of -7.5 V, based on the following formula:

$$V_{OUT} = -V_{REF} \times \frac{D}{2^n} = -10 \times \frac{3069}{4096} = -7.5 \text{ V}$$

Click **Read DAC**. The **Output Data** indicator should then show the 12-bit data value of the last data written to the part. Therefore, for this example, the indicator would show a value of 0xBFD.

### **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATICS AND ARTWORK**

#### **SCHEMATICS**

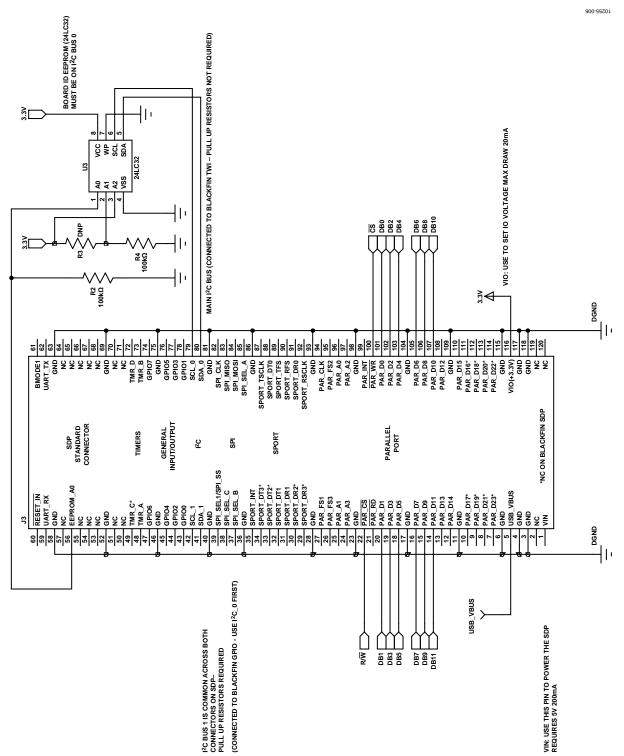


Figure 6. Evaluation Board Schematic, SDP Board (EVAL-SDP-CB1Z)

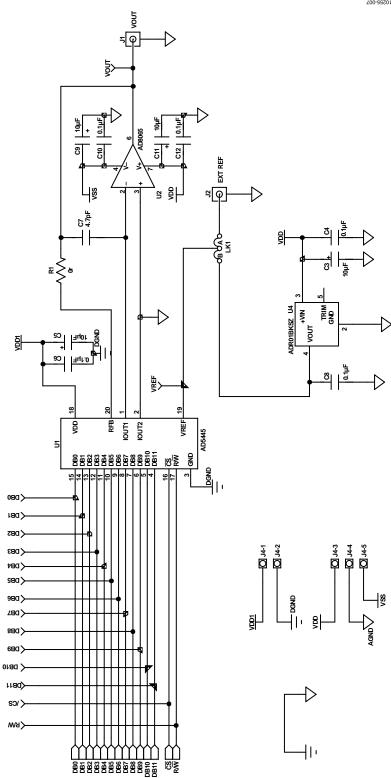


Figure 7. Evaluation Board Schematic, AD5445

#### **EVALUATION BOARD LAYOUT**

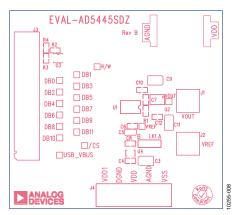


Figure 8. Silkscreen

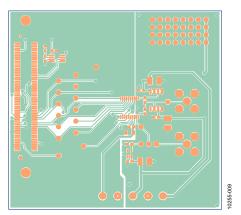


Figure 9. Component Side

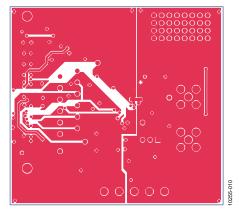


Figure 10. Solder Side

### **RELATED LINKS**

Resource	Description
AD5445	Product Page—12-Bit, High Bandwidth Multiplying DAC with Parallel Interface
EVAL-SDP-CB1Z	Product Page—SDP-B: System Demonstration Platform-Blackfin
AD7545	Product Page—CMOS 12-Bit Buffered Multiplying DAC with On-Board Data Latches
AD8065	Product Page—High Performance, 145 MHz <i>FastFET™</i> Op Amp
ADR01	Product Page—Ultracompact, Precision 10.0 V Voltage Reference
ADSP-BF527	Product Page—Low Power Blackfin Processor with Advanced Peripherals

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# NOTES

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### **NOTES**



ESD Caution

**ESD** (**electrostatic discharge**) **sensitive device**. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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